

EXISTING LEGISLATION FOR INVASIVE PLANTS IN NEW ENGLAND

DECEMBER 2006

Maine

- Maine Department of Environmental Protection (MEDEP) has banned eleven aquatic plant species on the Federal noxious weed list.
- Banned aquatic plants: <http://www.state.me.us/dep/blwg/topic/invasives/invlist.htm>

Massachusetts

- As of 1/1/06 the Department of Agricultural Resources (MADAR) began a two-step process to ban importation and sales of over 140 plants deemed noxious/invasive.
 - The list was developed by several agricultural organizations including the Massachusetts Nursery and Landscape Association (MNLA) and the Massachusetts Invasive Plants Advisory Group (MIPAG).
 - MIPAG is a collaboration of government, industry, and environmental orgs.
- During public review and comment period a timeline was established.
 - Some plants will be available for purchase after the import ban but will be phased out w/in 3 years (herbs by 1/1/07 and woody species by 1/1/09).
- Current list is 140 plants with exceptions for 14 ornamentals.
 - *Acer platanoides* (Norway maple)
 - *Acer pseudoplatanus* (sycamore maple)
 - *Aegopodium podagraria* (goutweed)
 - *Berberis thunbergii* (Japanese barberry)
 - *Euonymus alatus* (burning bush, winged euonymus)
 - *Iris pseudocorus* (yellow iris, water-flag)
 - *Lonicera japonica* (Japanese honeysuckle)
 - *Lonicera maackii* (Amur honeysuckle)
 - *Lonicera morrowii* (Morrow's honeysuckle)
 - *Lonicera tatarica* (Tatarian honeysuckle)
 - *Lonicera x bella* (*morrowii* x *tatarica*) (Bell's honeysuckle)
 - *Lysimachia nummularia* (creeping jenny, moneywort)
 - *Miscanthus sacchariflorus* (plume grass, Amur silvergrass)
 - *Myosotis scorpioides* (forget-me-not)
- If there is a significant public benefit and risks can be controlled (e.g., research/education) MADAR will issue a permit for a banned plant.
- [http://www.mass.gov/agr/farmproducts/Prohibited Plant Index2.htm](http://www.mass.gov/agr/farmproducts/Prohibited_Plant_Index2.htm)

New Hampshire

- As of 6/1/04 the collection, the Department of Agriculture, Markets, and Food (DAMF) prohibited transportation, sale, distribution, propagation, or transplant of 18 plants.
 - As of 1/1/07 Norway maple, Japanese barberry and winged euonymus will be added to the list.
- Exemptions include:
 - DAMF employees in carrying out their duties*.
 - Persons with a variance (permit) from the DAMF*.
 - Those who only use nonliving nonviable banned plant parts (e.g., crafts, lumber, outreach).
 - Collection/transportation of living viable banned plants by those who maintain an herbarium or for disposal, ID, or interstate transport*.
 - *must ensure that reproductively viable parts do not escape.
- Also 16 WATCH species proposed for restriction.
 - Includes Amur honeysuckle and moneywort which are on MA exemption list.
- http://nh.gov/agric/divisions/plant_industry/plants_insects.htm

Connecticut

- An Invasive Plants Council (IPC) was created in 2003 (CT Public Act 03-136) and includes:
 - The Commissioner of Agriculture
 - The Commissioner of Environmental Protection
 - The Director of the CT Ag. Exp. Station
 - The Dean of the College of Ag. and Natural Resources at UCONN
 - An IPANE rep appointed by the Senate minority leader
 - A rep of a nonprofit environmental association appointed by the speaker of the House of Representatives
 - A rep of a nonprofit assoc. of growers/retailers of plants and flowers appointed by presidente pro tempore of the Senate
 - A rep of a nonprofit association of lakes, oceans and rivers appointed by the Governor
 - A rep of a nursery company appointed by the House minority leader
- IPC maintains a list of invasive and potentially invasive plants with yearly updates and recommendations for restriction.
- Public Act 04-203 created a list banning the importation, transportation, sale, purchase, transplant, cultivation or distribution of 81 invasive plants.
 - Violation will result in a fine of up to \$100 per plant.
 - Notwithstanding provisions of an ordinance adopted by a municipality.
- IPC minutes available online.
 - May 2005 motion to ban fruiting/flowering parts of certain invasive plants.
 - Currently looking at cultivars re: research may lead to banning of some and not others.
- http://invasives.uconn.edu/ipane/ctcouncil/CT_invasive.htm

Rhode Island

- Rhode Island Invasive Species Council (RIISC) was formed in 2000 to set criteria for invasive species and to create an official invasive plant list. It includes:
 - Federal agency reps
 - State agency reps
 - Academic institutions
 - RI Nursery and Landscape Association
 - Nonprofit groups
- http://www.riwps.org/PlantLibrary/invasives/invasivelist_winter2001.html#list
- <http://www.riwps.org/PlantLibrary/invasives/invasives.htm>

Vermont

- As of 4/22/02 the VT Dept. of Agriculture, Food & Markets (DAFM) banned the importation, movement, sale, possession, cultivation, or distribution of class A and class B noxious weeds (Quarantine #3).
 - Class A – non-native, poses a serious threat but does not currently occur in VT.
 - Class B – non-native, poses a serious threat and occurs in VT, or any other designated noxious weed being managed to reduce its occurrence.
- 12 Class A species and 21 Class B species are listed under Quarantine #3.
 - Violation results in cease and desist orders, temporary/permanent injunctions, and/or fines up to \$1000 per violation.
- Exemptions include:
 - Scientific and educational purposes.
 - Transportation for disposal, ID, or reporting of an invasive species.
 - Herbaria.
 - Varieties, cultivars, hybrids and/or subspecies shown by scientific research not to be invasive.
- <http://www.vermontagriculture.com/noxiousweeds.PDF>

NONNATIVE INVASIVE SPECIES LISTS BY STATE

Maine

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Carolina fanwort
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian elodea
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	European frogbit
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot feather
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	Variable watermilfoil
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil
<i>Najas major</i>	Brittleleaf naiad
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Yellow floating heart
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curlyleaf pondweed
<i>Trapa natans</i>	Water chestnut

Massachusetts

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	Importation	Propagation
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	sycamore maple	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Aeginetia</i> spp.		January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	bishop's weed	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	crofton weed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Alectra</i> spp.		January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	sessile joyweed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	porcelainberry	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Wild chervil	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	hairy joint grass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	onion weed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Avena sterilis</i>	animated oat	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	mosquito fern	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	common barberry	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Carolina fanwort; fanwort	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	bushy rock-cress	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Carex kobomugi</i>	Japanese sedge	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Carthamus oxyacantha</i>	wild safflower	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i>		January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> (<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>)	spotted knapweed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>	pilipiliula	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Benghal dayflower	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	common crupina	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	dodder	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i> (<i>Cynanchum nigrum</i>)	black Swallow-wort; autumn olive	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>	European swallow-wort	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Digitaria abyssinica</i>		January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Digitaria scalarum</i>	African couch grass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Digitaria velutina</i>	velvet fingergrass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Drymaria arenarioides</i>	alfombrilla	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian eloda	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>	anchored waterhyacinth	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	Importation	Propagation
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	autumn olive	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Emex australis</i>	three-cornered jack	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Emex spinosa</i>	devil's thorn	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willow-herb	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	burning bush	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge; wolf's milk	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Festuca filiformis</i>	hair fescue;	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	European buckthorn	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	goatsrue	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	sea or horned poppy	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	tall mannagrass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	giant hogweed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dames rocket	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Homeria</i> spp.	Cape tulip	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese hops	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	miramar weed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian satintail	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	Chinese waterspinach	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow iris	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2007
<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	murain-grass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	oxygen weed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	broad-leafed pepperweed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i>	Asian sprangletop	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	border privet	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i>	ambulia	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur honeysuckle	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's honeysuckle	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tatarian honeysuckle	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Lonicera x bella [morrowii x tatarica]</i>	Bell's honeysuckle	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Lycium ferrocissimum</i>	African boxthorn	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	creeping jenny; moneywort	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2009
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	melaleuca	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>		January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stilt grass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Mikania cordata</i>	mile-a-minute	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	mile-a-minute	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i>		January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Mimosa invisa</i>	giant sensitive plant	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	catclaw mimosa	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i>	plume grass; Amur silvergrass	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2007
<i>Monochoria hastata</i>	monochoria	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>	pickerel weed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not	July 1, 2006	January 1, 2007
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrot-feather	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	variable water-milfoil	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	European water-milfoil	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Najas minor</i>	brittle water-nymph	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	serrated tussock	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>	jointed prickly pear	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006

LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	Importation	Propagation
<i>Orobanche</i> spp.	broomrape	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Oryza longistaminata</i>	red rice	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Oryza punctata</i>	red rice	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Oryza rufipogon</i>	red rice	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Ottelia alismoides</i>	duck-lettuce	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>	Kodo-millet	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	kikuyugrass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i>	African feathergrass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i>	kyasuma-grass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i>	missiongrass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary-grass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>	Amur cork-tree	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	mile-a-minute vine	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curly pondweed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Prosopis pallida</i>	kiawe	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Prosopis reptans</i>	tornillo	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i>	Argentine screwbean	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Prosopis velutina</i>		January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	kudzu; Japanese arrowroot	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	lesser celandine; fig buttercup	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Rorippa amphibia</i>	water yellowcress	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	multiflora rose	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	itchgrass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	wild blackberry complex	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Rubus moluccanus</i>	wild blackberry	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	wineberry	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	wild sugarcane	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>	arrowhead	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Salsola vermiculata</i>	wormleaf salsola	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	giant salvinia	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Salvinia biloba</i>	giant salvinia	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Salvinia herzogii</i>	giant salvinia	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	giant salvinia	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort; stinking willie	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Setaria pallidifusca</i>	cattail grass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Setaria pumila</i>		January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Solanum tampicense</i>	wetland nightshade	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	turkeyberry	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Solanum viarum</i>	tropical soda apple	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	exotic bur-reed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Spermacoce alata</i>	borreria	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Striga</i> spp.	witchweed	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Trapa natans</i>	water-chestnut	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	coat buttons	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	coltsfoot	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006
<i>Urochloa panicoides</i>	liverseed grass	January 1, 2006	January 1, 2006

New Hampshire

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple (January 1, 2007)
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry (January 1, 2007)
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	European barberry
<i>Butomus umbellata</i> (<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>)	flowering rush
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet
<i>Cynanchum nigrum</i>	black swallow-wort
<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>	pale swallow-wort
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian elodea
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	autumn olive
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	burning bush (January 1, 2007)
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	giant hogweed
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	European frogbit
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	water-flag
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	blunt-leaved privet
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	showy bush honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife (R)
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrot feather
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	variable milfoil
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	European water-milfoil
<i>Najas minor</i>	European naiad
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curly-leaf pondweed
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> (<i>Frangula alnus</i>)	glossy buckthorn
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	multiflora rose
<i>Trapa natans</i>	water chestnut

Proposed WATCH List

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	porcelain-berry
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> (<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>)	spotted knapweed
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle (P)
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	wintercreeper
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	sweet reedgrass
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	common privet
<i>Lonicera maakii</i>	Amur honeysuckle
<i>Lysmachia nummularia</i>	moneywort
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stilt grass
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass
<i>Populus alba</i>	white poplar
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i>)	kudzu
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm

Connecticut

Latin Name	Common name	Invasive	Potentially Invasive
AQUATIC & WETLAND PLANTS			
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	flowering rush		X
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort	X	
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	pond water-starwort		X
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian water-weed		X
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	common water-hyacinth		X
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla	X	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow iris	X	
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife	X	
<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>	European waterclover		X
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not	X	
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrotfeather		X
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	variable-leaf watermilfoil	X	
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil	X	
<i>Najas minor</i>	brittle water-nymph		X
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	American water lotus		X
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart		X
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	water lettuce		X
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	crispy-leaved pondweed	X	
<i>Rorippa microphylla</i>	onerow yellowcress		X
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>)	watercress		X
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	giant salvinia		X
<i>Trapa natans</i>	water chestnut	X	
<u>TREES</u>			
<i>Acer ginnala</i>	Amur maple		X
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple	X	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	sycamore maple		X
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven	X	
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	princess tree		X
<i>Populus alba</i>	white poplar		X
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	X	
<u>SHRUBS</u>			
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	false indigo		X
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	X	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	common barberry	X	
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive		X
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	autumn olive	X	
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	winged euonymus	X	
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	glossy buckthorn	X	
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	border privet		X
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	California privet		X
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	European privet		X
<i>Lonicera × bella</i>	Bell's honeysuckle	X	
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur honeysuckle	X	
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's honeysuckle	X	
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tatarian honeysuckle		X
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	dwarf honeysuckle		X
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	X	
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	multiflora rose	X	
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	rugosa rose		X
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	wineberry		X

Latin Name	Common name	Invasive	Potentially Invasive
<u>WOODY VINES</u>			
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	porcelain-berry		X
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	X	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	X	
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	kudzu		X
<u>HERBACEOUS PLANTS</u>			
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	goutweed	X	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	X	
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	narrowleaf bittercress	X	
<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> (<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>)	spotted knapweed	X	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle		X
<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i> (<i>Cynanchum nigrum</i>)	black swallow-wort	X	
<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>	pale swallow-wort	X	
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	jimsonweed		X
<i>Elsholtzia ciliata</i>	crested late-summer mint		X
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge		X
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge	X	
<i>Froelichia gracilis</i>	slender snake cotton		X
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy		X
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	giant hogweed		X
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	X	
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese hops		X
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	ornamental jewelweed		X
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	common kochia		X
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	perennial pepperweed	X	
<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	ragged robin		X
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort		X
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	garden loosestrife		X
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch thistle		X
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star-of-Bethlehem		X
<i>Polygonum caespitosum</i>	bristled knotweed		X
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	X	
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	mile-a-minute vine	X	
<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	giant knotweed		X
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	fig buttercup	X	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel		X
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort		X
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	cup plant		X
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade		X
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	coltsfoot	X	
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	garden heliotrope		X
<u>GRASSES AND GRASS-LIKE PLANTS</u>			
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	hairy jointgrass		X
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	drooping brome-grass		X
† <i>Carex kobomugi</i>	Japanese sedge		X
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	reed mannagrass		X
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stilt grass	X	
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	eulalia		X
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	X	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed	X	
<i>Poa compressa</i>	canada bluegrass		X

Vermont

Latin Name	Common Name
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian elodea
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	East Indian hygrophila
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrot feather
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	variable-leaved milfoil
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	giant salvinia
<i>Salvinia biloba</i>	giant salvinia
<i>Salvinia herzogii</i>	giant salvinia
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	giant salvinia
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria (Cynanchum vincetoxicum)</i>	pale swallow-wort
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	goutweed
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree-of-heaven
<i>Alliaria petiolata (A. officinalis)</i>	garlic mustard
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	flowering rush
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet
<i>Fallopia japonica (Polygonum cuspidatum)</i>	Japanese knotweed
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	frogbit
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	Bell honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curly leaf pondweed
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus frangula (Frangula alnus)</i>	glossy buckthorn
<i>Trapa natans</i>	water chestnut
<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>	Black swallow-wort